Table 53. Institutional, Research, Experimental, and American Indian Reservation Farms: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2012	2007	Characteristics	2012	2007
Farms	42 739,291 17,602	32 806,157 25,192	Market value of agricultural products sold (see text) - Con. Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops\$1,000 Livestock, poultry, and their products\$1,000	6,565 5,470	(D) (D)
Estimated value of land and buildings \$1,000 Average per farm dollars Average per acre dollars	584,674 13,920,798 791	326,844 10,213,860 405	Total farm production expenses\$1,000 Average per farm	13,209 314,493	6,648 207,747
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	16,517	10,305	Government payments received farms \$1,000 Average per farm dollars	16 328 20,508	12 285 23,755
Land in farms according to use:			Income from farm-related sources (see text)farms \$1,000	21 431	16 1,166
Total cropland	26 27,736	20 29,237	Average per farmdollars	20,539	72,898
Harvested cropland	18 18,819	16 16,372	Tenure of operator: Full owners	24 15	17 12
been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) farms acres	2 (D)	3 555	Tenants Farms by North American Industry Classification System:	3	3
Other cropland farms acres	17 (D)	14 12,310	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	5	7
Total woodland	6 (D)	4 (D)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112) Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	-	-
Woodland pastured	\ \frac{2}{-}	1 (D)	Other crop farming (1119)	9	4
Woodland not pastured	6 (D)	3 (D)	Tobacco farming (11191) Cotton farming (11192) Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other	-	-
and woodland pastured (see text)	25 685,236	20 748,365	crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	9	4
Land in farmsteads, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	17 (D)	19 (D)	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	5 1	4 1
acres lrrigated land	(D) 4 (D)	(D) 4 (D)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-
Market value of agricultural products	,	. ,	Poultry and egg production (1123)	1	-
sold (see text) \$1,000 Average per farm dollars	12,034 286,533	5,699 178,103	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)	20	16

Table 54. Organic Agriculture: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]			
Item	2012	Item	2012
VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES		PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION - Con.	
Total organic product sales (see text)	118 9,754	Place of residence: On farm operated	118
Average per farmdollars	82,662	Not on farm operated	16
By value of sales:		Days worked off farm:	
\$1 to \$4,999farms \$1,000	8 14	NoneAny	77 57
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 29	1 to 49 days	9 2 17
\$1,000 \$10,000 to \$24,999farms	27	50 to 99 days	17
\$1,000 \$25,000 to \$49,999farms	459 20	200 days or more	29
\$1,000 \$50,000 or morefarms	810 58	Years on present farm: 2 years or less	4
\$1,000	8,441	3 or 4 years	4
TYPE OF PRODUCTION (SEE TEXT)		5 to 9 years	17 109
USDA National Organic Program certified organic		Average years on present farm	27
production	130	Age group:	
exempt from certification farms	4	Under 25 years	4
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production	20	25 to 34 years	5 6 8
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS		45 to 49 years	8 28
WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION			-
Sex of operator:		55 to 59 years	31 39 5
MaleFemale	129	65 to 69 years	5 8
		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	-
Primary occupation: Farming	109	Average age	55.4
Other	25		